DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIO
PA Core Mathematics Standards - Cluster Heading Matrix
Trifold - Grades 5-6-7

| Domain | Grade 5 | Grade 6 | Grade 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Counting and Cardinality |  |  |  |
| Operations and Algebraic Thinking | - Write and interpret numerical expressions. <br> - Analyze patterns and relationships. |  |  |
| Number and Operations in Base Ten | - Understand the place value system. <br> - Perform operations with multi-digit whole numbers and with decimals to hundredths. |  |  |
| Number and OperationsFractions | - Use equivalent fractions as a strategy to add and subtract fractions. <br> - Apply and extend previous understandings of multiplication and division to multiply and divide fractions. |  |  |
| Measurement and Data | - Convert like measurement units within a given measurement system. <br> - Represent and interpret data. <br> - Geometric measurement: understand concepts of volume and relate volume to multiplication and to addition. |  |  |
| Ratios and Proportional Relationships |  | - Understand ratio concepts and use ratio reasoning to solve problems. | - Analyze proportional relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical problems. |
| The Number System |  | - Apply and extend previous understandings of multiplication and division to divide fractions by fractions. <br> - Apply and extend previous understandings of numbers to the system of rational numbers. | - Apply and extend previous understandings of operations with fractions to add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational numbers. |
| Expressions and Equations |  | - Apply and extend previous understandings of arithmetic to algebraic expressions. <br> Reason about and solve one-variable equations and inequalities. <br> Represent and analyze quantitative relationships between dependent and independent variables. | - Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions. <br> - Solve real-life and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions and equations. |
| Functions |  |  |  |
| Geometry | - Graph points on the coordinate plane to solve real world and mathematical problems. <br> - Classify two-dimensional figures into categories based on their properties. | - Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving area, surface area, and volume. | - Draw, construct and describe geometrical figures and describe the relationships between them. <br> - $\quad$ Solve real-life and mathematical problems involving angle measure, area, surface area, and volume. |
| Statistics and Probability |  | - Develop understanding of statistical variability. <br> - Summarize and describe distribution. | - Use random sampling to draw inferences about a population <br> - Draw informal comparative inferences about two populations. <br> - Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate probability models. |

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